

**Paper Reference(s) 9HI0/37**

**Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE**

## **History**

**Advanced**

**Paper 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth**

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare,  
1859–1991: perception and reality**

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided  
and reunited**

**Wednesday 12 June 2019 – Afternoon**

**Time: 2 hours 15 minutes plus your additional time  
allowance**

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Write your centre number, candidate number,  
surname, other names and your signature in the  
boxes below. Check that you have the correct  
question paper.**

<b>Centre No.</b>					
<b>Candidate No.</b>					
<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Signature</b>					
<b>Paper Reference</b>	9	H	I	0	/ 3 7



- Use **BLACK** ink or ball-point pen.
- You must answer **THREE** questions on the option for which you have been prepared.
- There are three sections in this question paper.  
Answer **ONE** question from Section A, **ONE** question from Section B and **ONE** question from Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

## **MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION**

**Nil**

## **ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS**

**Sources Booklet**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

## **ADVICE TO CANDIDATES**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION A**

**Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer on page 5.**

**(Questions begin on next page)**

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991:  
perception and reality**

**Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer  
this question.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the  
qualities of Von Moltke as a military commander and the  
significance of technology in the wars of 1866 and 1870.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information  
given about its origin and your own knowledge about  
the historical context.**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 20 MARKS)**

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**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and  
reunited**

**Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer  
this question.**

- 2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the attitude  
of Bismarck towards the Reichstag and the problems he  
faced politically.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information  
given about its origin and your own knowledge about  
the historical context.**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 20 MARKS)**

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**(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on  
next page)**

**(Turn over)**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐

Question 2 ☐

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(Continue your answer on next page)

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**(Section B begins on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 28.**

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality**

**EITHER**

- 3 ‘Guderian played the key role in the military fall of France in 1940.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 3 = 20 MARKS)**

**OR**

- 4 ‘The impact of air power was limited in the conduct of the Vietnam War, but crucial in the conduct of the First Gulf War.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 4 = 20 MARKS)**

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**(Questions continue on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited**

**EITHER**

- 5 How significant was the contribution of Ebert to the development of a democratic German state in the years 1918–19?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 5 = 20 MARKS)**

**OR**

- 6 How far do you agree that the Nuremburg Laws marked a change in the policy of the Nazi regime towards the Jewish population of Germany in the years 1933–35?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 6 = 20 MARKS)**

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**(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

Question 5 ☐

Question 6 ☐

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**(Section C begins on next page)**

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**SECTION C**

**Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 51.**

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality**

**EITHER**

- 7 How far do you agree that literature was the most effective means of portraying the nature of war throughout the years 1859–1991?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 7 = 20 MARKS)**

**OR**

- 8 How far do you agree that television had the most significant impact on the reporting of war in the years 1859–1991?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 8 = 20 MARKS)**

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**(Questions continue on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited**

**EITHER**

- 9 How far do you agree that the policies of the Nazi government had the most significant impact on German industry in the years 1871–1990?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 9 = 20 MARKS)**

**OR**

- 10 ‘German agriculture was in a state of steady decline throughout the years 1871–1990.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 10 = 20 MARKS)**

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**(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 7 ☐

Question 8 ☐

Question 9 ☐

Question 10 ☐

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**  
**END**